

Notifiable Infectious Diseases Reports

Reported Cases and Deaths of National Notifiable Infectious Diseases — China, January 2026*

Diseases	Cases	Deaths
Plague	0	0
Cholera	0	0
COVID-19	17,916	1
SARS-CoV	0	0
Acquired immune deficiency syndrome [†]	2,805	1,649
Hepatitis	127,961	70
Hepatitis A	1,167	0
Hepatitis B	109,248	37
Hepatitis C	14,084	31
Hepatitis D	25	0
Hepatitis E	2,865	2
Other hepatitis	572	0
Poliomyelitis	0	0
Human infection with noval influenza virus	3	0
Measles	138	0
Epidemic hemorrhagic fever	336	6
Rabies	31	33
Japanese encephalitis	0	1
Dengue	93	0
Monkey pox [§]	28	0
Anthrax	12	0
Dysentery	1,481	0
Tuberculosis	52,889	164
Typhoid fever and paratyphoid fever	252	0
Meningococcal meningitis	23	2
Pertussis	971	0
Diphtheria	0	0
Neonatal tetanus	1	0
Scarlet fever	2,935	0
Brucellosis	3,766	0
Gonorrhea	10,415	0
Syphilis	55,170	0
Leptospirosis	11	1
Schistosomiasis	1	0
Malaria	383	0
Influenza	1,361,570	3
Mumps	4,842	0

Continued

Diseases	Cases	Deaths
Rubella	30	0
Acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis	1,634	0
Leprosy	24	0
Typhus	51	0
Kala azar	39	0
Echinococcosis	451	0
Filariasis	0	0
Hand, foot and mouth disease	66,264	0
Infectious diarrhea [¶]	185,768	0
Total	1,898,294	1,930

* According to the National Bureau of Disease Control and Prevention.

† The number of deaths of Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) is the number of all-cause deaths reported in the month by cumulative reported AIDS patients.

§ Since September 20, 2023, Monkey pox was included in the management of Class B infectious diseases.

¶ Infectious diarrhea excludes cholera, dysentery, typhoid fever and paratyphoid fever.

The number of cases and cause-specific deaths refer to data recorded in National Notifiable Disease Reporting System in China, which includes both clinically-diagnosed cases and laboratory-confirmed cases. Only reported cases of the 31 provincial-level administrative divisions in the Chinese mainland are included in the table, whereas data of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macau Special Administrative Region, and Taiwan, China are not included. Monthly statistics are calculated without annual verification, which were usually conducted in February of the next year for de-duplication and verification of reported cases in annual statistics. Therefore, 12-month cases could not be added together directly to calculate the cumulative cases because the individual information might be verified via National Notifiable Disease Reporting System according to information verification or field investigations by local CDCs.

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