

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. Qualification rate of improved stoves in coal-burning fluorosis areas in China, 2009–2023.

| Year | Qualification rate of improved stoves (%) |
|------|---|
| 2009 | 84.41 |
| 2010 | 80.82 |
| 2011 | 83.06 |
| 2012 | 83.00 |
| 2013 | 86.27 |
| 2014 | 89.00 |
| 2015 | 95.71 |
| 2016 | 90.31 |
| 2017 | 90.00 |
| 2018 | 87.53 |
| 2019 | 96.99 |
| 2020 | 99.09 |
| 2021 | 99.62 |
| 2022 | 99.16 |
| 2023 | 99.34 |