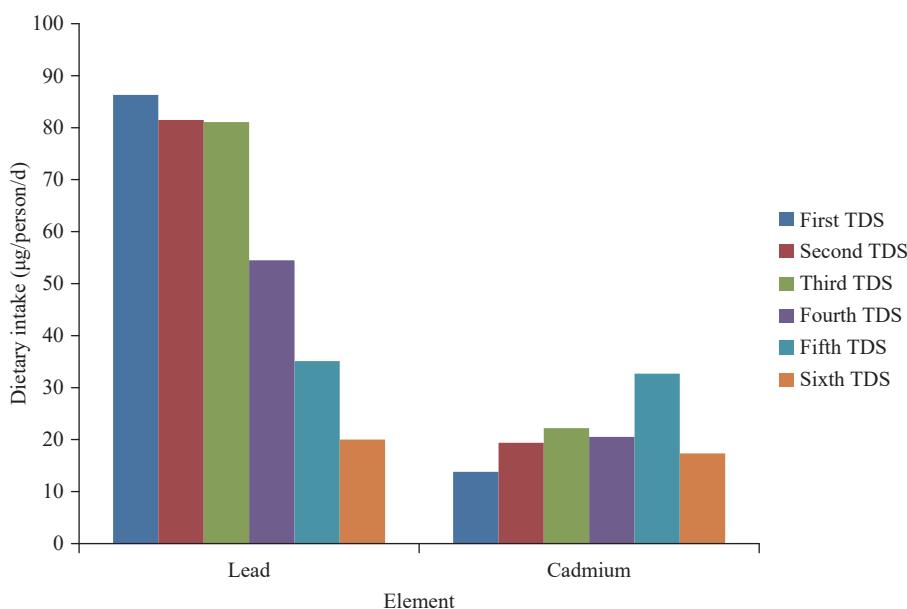


SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. Comparison of dietary intake of lead and cadmium with other countries.

Country	Mean dietary lead intake ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ body weight per day)	Mean dietary cadmium intake (unit)	Population	Reference
French	0.2	0.16 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ body weight per day)	adult	1
USA	0.047–0.28	0.2 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ body weight per day)	whole population	2
U.K.	0.09–0.10	0.14–0.17 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ body weight per day)	adult	3
Australia	0.018–0.16	2.0–5.5 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ body weight per month)	19 years and above	4
Canada	0.13	0.2 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ body weight per day)	40–64 years male	5
China	0.316	8.3 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ body weight per month)	adult	The present study



SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE S1. Comparison of lead and cadmium intakes from the First China Total Diet Study (TDS) to the Sixth China TDS (Data source: First China TDS (6), Second China TDS (7), Third China TDS (8), Fourth China TDS (9), and Fifth China TDS (10)).

Note: The dietary intake in the figure refers to the daily intake for an adult man weighing 63 kg.

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