

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. Test results of multi-collinearity of 10 variables.

Variables	VIF	1/VIF
GDP	1.60	0.626
PEDU	6.14	0.163
HEDU	4.96	0.201
Sex ratio	1.26	0.794
Old-age dependency ratio	3.06	0.327
Labor proportion	3.82	0.262
Average household size	4.08	0.245
Urban population density	1.14	0.876
Urbanization rate	6.51	0.154
Urban registered unemployment rate	1.62	0.616

Abbreviations: GDP=gross domestic product, PEDU=schooling years per capita, HEDU=proportion of higher education population, VIF=variance inflation factor.