

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. Classification (ICD-10 code) of selected types of birth defects in the surveillance system.

ICD-10 code	Classification	Birth defects
1. Q00–Q07	The nervous system	01 Anencephaly
		02 Spina bifida
		03 Encephalocele
		04 Congenital hydrocephalus
2. Q10–Q18	Eye, ear, face and neck	08 Deformity of external ear
3. Q20–Q28	The circulatory system	23 Congenital heart disease
4. Q35–Q37	Cleft lip and cleft palate	05 Cleft palate
		06 Cleft lip
		07 Cleft lip with cleft palate
5. Q38–Q45	The digestive system	09 Esophageal atresia or stenosis
		10 Anorectal atresia or stenosis (without anus)
6. Q50–Q56	Genital organs	11 Hypospadias
7. Q60–Q64	The urinary system	12 hydronephrosis
8. Q65–Q79	The musculoskeletal system	13 Clubfoot left and right
		14 Multiple fingers (toes)
		15 Combined fingers (toes)
		16 Limb reduction [including missing fingers (toes) and split hands (feet)]
		17 Congenital diaphragmatic hernia
		18 Omphalocele
		19 Congenital dislocation of hip joint
9. Q80–Q89	Other congenital malformations	21 Fetal conjoined twins
		24 Others (state the name or detailed description of the disease)
10. Q90–Q99	Chromosomal abnormalities	22 Down syndrome (trisomy 21)